

## ENGLISH IRREGULAR VERBS WITH PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION AND TRANSLATION

BASE FORM	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE	TRADUZIONE
be /bi:/	was /woz/, were /wɜ:(ɹ)/	been /bi:n/	essere
beat /bi:t/	beat /bi:t/	beaten /'bi:tn/	battere, vincere
become /bɪ 'kʌm/	became /bɪ 'keɪm/	become /bɪ 'kʌm/	diventare, divenire
begin /bɪ 'gɪn/	began /bɪ 'gæn/	begun /bɪ 'gʌn/	iniziare, cominciare
bend /bend/	bent /bent/	bent /bent/	piegare, curvare
bind /baɪnd/	bound /baʊnd/	bound /baʊnd/	legare, tenere unito
bite /baɪt/	bit /bɪt/	bitten /'bɪtn/	mordere
bleed /bli:d/	bled /bled/	bled /bled/	sanguinare
blow /blou/	blew /blu:/	blown /bloun/	soffiare
break /breɪk/	broke /brɔ:k/	broken /'brɔ:kən/	rompere
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔ:t/	brought /brɔ:t/	portare
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/	costruire, erigere
burn /bɜ:rn/	burnt /bɜ:rnt/	burnt /bɜ:rnt/	bruciare
burn /bɜ:rn/	burned /bɜ:rnd/	burned /bɜ:rnd/	bruciare
burst /bɜ:st/	burst /bɜ:st/	burst /bɜ:st/	scoppiare
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔ:t/	bought /bɔ:t/	comprare
cast /kɑ:st/	cast /kɑ:st/	cast /kɑ:st/	lanciare, scagliare
catch /kætʃ/	caught /kɔ:t/	caught /kɔ:t/	afferrare, agguantare
choose /tʃu:z/	chose /tʃɔ:z/	chosen /'tʃɔ:zən/	scegliere
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come /kʌm/	venire
cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	costare

cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	tagliare
dig /dɪg/	dug /dʌg/	dug /dʌg/	scavare
do /duː/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/	fare
draw /drɔː/	drew /druː/	drawn /drɔːn/	disegnare
dream /dri:m/	dreamt /dremt/	dreamt /dremt/	sognare
dream /dri:m/	dreamed /dri:md/	dreamed /dri:md/	sognare
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/	bere
drive /draɪv/	drove /drouv/	driven /'drɪvən/	guidare
eat /i:t/	ate /et, et/	eaten /'i:tən/	mangiare
fall /fɔ:l/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔ:lən/	cadere
feed /fi:d/	fed /fed/	fed /fed/	nutrire
feel /fi:l/	felt /felt/	felt /felt/	sentire (con l'animo)
fight /faɪt/	fought /fɔ:t/	fought /fɔ:t/	combattere
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found /faʊnd/	trovare
fly /flaɪ/	flew /fluː/	flown /floun/	volare
forget /fər 'get/	forgot /fər 'gɒt/	forgotten /fər 'gɒtən/	dimenticare
forgive /fər 'gɪv/	forgave /fər 'geɪv/	forgiven /fər 'gɪvən/	perdonare
freeze /fri:z/	froze /frouz/	frozen /'frouzən/	congelare
get /get/	got /gɒt/	got /gɒt/	prendere
get /get/	got /gɒt/	gotten /'gɒtən/	ottenere, prendere
give /gɪv/	gave /geɪv/	given /'gɪvən/	dare
go /gou/	went /went/	gone /gɒn/	andare
grow /grou/	grew /gruː/	grown /groun/	crescere
hang /hæŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	appendere

<b>have</b> /hæv/	<b>had</b> /hæd/	<b>had</b> /hæd/	<b>avere</b>
<b>hear</b> /hɪər/	<b>heard</b> /hɜ:rd/	<b>heard</b> /hɜ:rd/	<b>udire, sentire</b>
<b>hide</b> /haɪd/	<b>hid</b> /hɪd/	<b>hidden</b> /'hɪdn/	<b>nascondere</b>
<b>hit</b> /hɪt/	<b>hit</b> /hɪt/	<b>hit</b> /hɪt/	<b>colpire</b>
<b>hold</b> /hould/	<b>held</b> /held/	<b>held</b> /held/	<b>tenere</b>
<b>hurt</b> /hɜ:rt/	<b>hurt</b> /hɜ:rt/	<b>hurt</b> /hɜ:rt/	<b>ferire</b>
<b>keep</b> /ki:p/	<b>kept</b> /kept/	<b>kept</b> /kept/	<b>conservare</b>
<b>know</b> /nou/	<b>knew</b> /nu:/	<b>known</b> /noun/	<b>conoscere</b>
<b>lay</b> /lei/	<b>laid</b> /leid/	<b>laid</b> /leid/	<b>distendere</b>
<b>lead</b> /li:d/	<b>led</b> /led/	<b>led</b> /led/	<b>condurre</b>
<b>learn</b> /lɜ:rn/	<b>learnt</b> /lɜ:rint/	<b>learnt</b> /lɜ:rint/	<b>imparare</b>
<b>learn</b> /lɜ:rn/	<b>learned</b> /lɜ:rnd/	<b>learned</b> /lɜ:rnd/	<b>imparare</b>
<b>leave</b> /li:v/	<b>left</b> /left/	<b>left</b> /left/	<b>lasciare, partire</b>
<b>lend</b> /lend/	<b>lent</b> /lent/	<b>lent</b> /lent/	<b>prestare</b>
<b>let</b> /let/	<b>let</b> /let/	<b>let</b> /let/	<b>lasciare</b>
<b>lie</b> /lai/	<b>lay</b> /lei/	<b>lain</b> /lein/	<b>mentire, stare</b>
<b>lose</b> /lu:z/	<b>lost</b> /lost/	<b>lost</b> /lost/	<b>perdere</b>
<b>make</b> /meɪk/	<b>made</b> /meid/	<b>made</b> /meid/	<b>fare, fabbricare</b>
<b>mean</b> /mi:n/	<b>meant</b> /ment/	<b>meant</b> /ment/	<b>intendere, significare</b>
<b>meet</b> /mi:t/	<b>met</b> /met/	<b>met</b> /met/	<b>incontrare</b>
<b>pay</b> /pei/	<b>paid</b> /peɪd/	<b>paid</b> /peɪd/	<b>pagare</b>
<b>put</b> /put/	<b>put</b> /put/	<b>put</b> /put/	<b>mettere, porre</b>
<b>read</b> /ri:d/	<b>read</b> /red/	<b>read</b> /red/	<b>leggere</b>
<b>ride</b> /raɪd/	<b>rode</b> /roud/	<b>ridden</b> /'rɪdn/	<b>cavalcare</b>

ring /rɪŋ/	rang /ræŋ/	rung /rʌŋ/	suonare
rise /raɪz/	rose /rouz/	risen /'rɪzən/	salire, aumentare
run /rʌn/	ran /ræn/	run /rʌn/	correre
say /sei/	said /sed/	said /sed/	dire
see /si:/	saw /sɔ:/	seen /si:n/	vedere
sell /sel/	sold /sould/	sold /sould/	vendere
send /send/	sent /sent/	sent /sent/	spedire
set /set/	set /set/	set /set/	mettere, collocare
shake /ʃeɪk/	shook /ʃuk/	shaken /'ʃeɪkən/	agitare, scuotere
shine /ʃaɪn/	shone /ʃoun, ʃɒn/	shone /ʃoun, ʃɒn/	fare luce, splendere
shoot /ʃu:t/	shot /ʃɒt/	shot /ʃɒt/	sparare
show /ʃou/	showed /ʃoud/	shown /ʃoun/	mostrare
shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	chiudere
sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/	cantare
sink /sɪŋk/	sank /sæŋk/	sunk /sʌŋk/	affondare
sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat /sæt/	sedere
sleep /sli:p/	slept /slept/	slept /slept/	dormire
smell /smel/	smelt /smelt/	smelt /smelt/	odorare
smell /smel/	smelled /smeld/	smelled /smeld/	odorare
speak /spi:k/	spoke /spouk/	spoken /'spoukən/	parlare
spell /spel/	spelt /spelt/	spelt /spelt/	compitare
spell /spel/	spelled /speld/	spelled /speld/	compitare
spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent /spent/	spendere, trascorrere
spill /spɪl/	spilt /spɪlt/	spilt /spɪlt/	far fuoriscire

<b>spill</b> /spɪl/	<b>spilled</b> /spɪld/	<b>spilled</b> /spɪld/	far fuoriscire
<b>spit</b> /spɪt/	<b>spat</b> /spæt/	<b>spat</b> /spæt/	sputare
<b>spit</b> /spɪt/	<b>spit</b> /spɪt/	<b>spit</b> /spɪt/	sputare
<b>split</b> /splɪt/	<b>split</b> /splɪt/	<b>split</b> /splɪt/	dividere, spaccare
<b>spoil</b> /spɔɪl/	<b>spoilt</b> /spɔɪlt/	<b>spoilt</b> /spɔɪlt/	guastare
<b>spoil</b> /spɔɪl/	<b>spoiled</b> /spɔɪld/	<b>spoiled</b> /spɔɪld/	guastare
<b>stand</b> /stænd/	<b>stood</b> /stud/	<b>stood</b> /stud/	alzarsi, stare
<b>steal</b> /sti:l/	<b>stole</b> /stoul/	<b>stolen</b> /'stoulən/	rubare
<b>strike</b> /straɪk/	<b>struck</b> /strʌk/	<b>struck</b> /strʌk/	colpire
<b>swim</b> /swɪm/	<b>swam</b> /swæm/	<b>swum</b> /swʌm/	nuotare
<b>take</b> /teɪk/	<b>took</b> /tuk/	<b>taken</b> /'teɪkən/	prendere
<b>teach</b> /ti:tʃ/	<b>taught</b> /tɔ:t/	<b>taught</b> /tɔ:t/	insegnare
<b>tear</b> /teər/	<b>tore</b> /tɔ:r/	<b>torn</b> /tɔ:rn/	strappare, staccare
<b>tell</b> /tel/	<b>told</b> /tould/	<b>told</b> /tould/	raccontare
<b>think</b> /θɪŋk/	<b>thought</b> /θɔ:t/	<b>thought</b> /θɔ:t/	pensare
<b>throw</b> /θrou/	<b>threw</b> /θru:/	<b>thrown</b> /θroun/	lanciare, gettare
<b>understand</b> /ʌndər'stænd/	<b>understood</b> /ʌndər'stud/	<b>understood</b> /ʌndər'stud/	comprendere
<b>wake</b> /weɪk/	<b>woke</b> /wouk/	<b>woken</b> /'woukən/	alzarsi, svegliarsi
<b>wear</b> /weər/	<b>wore</b> /wɔ:r/	<b>worn</b> /wɔ:rn/	indossare
<b>win</b> /wɪn/	<b>won</b> /wʌn/	<b>won</b> /wʌn/	vincere
<b>write</b> /raɪt/	<b>wrote</b> /rout/	<b>written</b> /'rɪtn/	scrivere